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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	DISTRICT OF NEVADA	
10	RIGHTHAVEN LLC, a Nevada limited-	Case No.: 2:10-cv-XXXX
11	liability company,	COMPLAINT AND DEMAND
10	Distriction	FOR JURY TRIAL
12	Plaintiff,	
13	v.	
14 15	HEPATITIS C SUPPORT PROJECT, an entity of unknown origin and nature; and ALAN FRANCISCUS, an individual,	
16	Defendants.	
17		
18	Righthaven LLC ("Righthaven") complains as follows against the Hepatitis C Support	
19	Project ("Hepatitis Project") and Alan Franciscus ("Mr. Franciscus"; collectively with Hepatitis	
20	Project known herein as the "Defendants"), on information and belief:	
21		
22	NATURE OF ACTION	
23	1. This is an action for copyright infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 501.	
24		
25	<u>PARTIES</u>	
26	2. Righthaven is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, a Nevada limited	
27	liability company with its principal place of business in Nevada.	
28		

- 3. Righthaven is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, in good standing with the Nevada Secretary of State.
- 4. Hepatitis Project is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, an entity of unknown origin and nature.
- 5. Attempts to find evidence of formal organizational status in the respective Secretary of State offices of Delaware, California, Illinois, New York, Texas, Tennessee, and Nevada demonstrate that, at least with respect to these states, Hepatitis Project is not a formally organized business entity.
- 6. Mr. Franciscus is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, identified by the current registrar, Tucows, Inc. ("Tucows"), as the registrant and administrative contact for the Internet domain found at hc/vadvocate.org (the "Domain").
- 7. Mr. Franciscus is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, identified as the "Founder/Editor-in-Chief" of Hepatitis Project by the content accessible through the Domain (the content accessible through the Domain and the Domain itself, collectively known herein as the "Website"), as evidenced by the "Staff" portion of the "About HCSP" page of the Website, attached hereto as Exhibit 1.
- 8. Hepatitis Project is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, the self-proclaimed owner of the copyright(s) in the work(s) posted on the Website, as evidenced by a copyright notice displayed on the Website: "© 2010 Hepatitis C Support Project".

JURISDICTION

- 9. This Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over this copyright infringement action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a).
- 10. Righthaven is the owner of the copyright in the literary work entitled: "Woman loses lawsuit, seeks better infection control in hospitals" (the "Work"), attached hereto as Exhibit 2.
- 11. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Work has depicted and depicts the original source publication as the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.

- 12. The Defendants willfully copied, on an unauthorized basis, the Work from a source emanating from Nevada.
- 13. On or about April 30, 2010, the Defendants displayed, and continue to display, an unauthorized reproduction of the Work (the "Infringement"), attached hereto as Exhibit 3, on the Website.
- 14. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Infringement has depicted and depicts the original source publication as the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.
- 15. The subject matter, at least in part, of the Work and the Infringement, is a woman that unsuccessfully sued a Las Vegas, Nevada hospital because she claims that she contracted Hepatitis there.
- 16. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Defendants knew that the Work was originally published in the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.
- 17. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Defendants knew that the Infringement was and is of specific interest to Nevada residents.
- 18. The Defendants' display of the Infringement was and is purposefully directed at Nevada residents.
- 19. The Defendants copied, on an unauthorized basis, the literary work entitled: "Indictments in Hepatitis case sought" (the "Hepatitis Case Article"), attached hereto as Exhibit 4, from a source emanating from Nevada.
- 20. On or about June 4, 2010, the Defendants displayed an unauthorized reproduction of the Hepatitis Case Article on the Website.
- 21. The Defendants' display of the Hepatitis Case Article was purposefully directed at Nevada residents.

VENUE

22. The United States District Court for the District of Nevada is an appropriate venue, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim for relief are situated in Nevada.

- 23. The United States District Court for the District of Nevada is an appropriate venue, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c), because Hepatitis Project is subject to personal jurisdiction in Nevada.
- 24. The United States District Court for the District of Nevada is an appropriate venue, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a), because the Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in Nevada.

FACTS

- 25. The Work constitutes copyrightable subject matter, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 102(a)(1).
 - 26. Righthaven is the owner of the copyright in and to the Work.
 - 27. The Work was originally published on April 30, 2010.
- 28. On June 24, 2010, the United States Copyright Office (the "USCO") granted Righthaven the registration to the Work, copyright registration number TX0007162784 (the "Registration") and attached hereto as Exhibit 5 is evidence of the Registration from the official USCO database record depicting the occurrence of the Registration.
- 29. On or about April 30, 2010, the Defendants displayed, and continue to display, the Infringement on the Website.
- 30. The Defendants did not seek permission, in any manner, to reproduce, display, or otherwise exploit the Work.
- 31. The Defendants were not granted permission, in any manner, to reproduce, display, or otherwise exploit the Work.

CLAIM FOR RELIEF: COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

- 32. Righthaven repeats and realleges the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 31 above.
- 33. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to reproduce the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(1).

- 34. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to prepare derivative works based upon the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(2).
- 35. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to distribute copies of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(3).
- 36. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to publicly display the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(5).
- 37. The Defendants reproduced the Work in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(1).
- 38. The Defendants created an unauthorized derivative of the Work in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(2).
- 39. The Defendants distributed, and continue to distribute, an unauthorized reproduction of the Work on the Website, in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(3).
- 40. The Defendants publicly displayed, and continue to publicly display, an unauthorized reproduction of the Work on the Website, in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(5).
 - 41. Hepatitis Project has willfully engaged in the copyright infringement of the Work.
 - 42. Mr. Franciscus has willfully engaged in the copyright infringement of the Work.
- 43. The Defendants' acts as alleged herein, and the ongoing direct results of those acts, have caused and will continue to cause irreparable harm to Righthaven in an amount Righthaven cannot ascertain, leaving Righthaven with no adequate remedy at law.
- 44. Unless the Defendants are preliminarily and permanently enjoined from further infringement of the Work, Righthaven will be irreparably harmed, and Righthaven is thus entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctive relief against further infringement by the Defendants of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Righthaven requests that this Court grant Righthaven's claim for relief herein as follows:

- 1. Preliminarily and permanently enjoin and restrain the Defendants, and the Defendants' officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, parents, subsidiaries, related companies, partners, and all persons acting for, by, with, through, or under the Defendants, from directly or indirectly infringing the Work by reproducing the Work, preparing derivative works based on the Work, distributing the Work to the public, and/or displaying the Work, or ordering, directing, participating in, or assisting in any such activity;
- 2. Direct the Defendants to preserve, retain, and deliver to Righthaven in hard copies or electronic copies:
 - a. All evidence and documentation relating in any way to the Defendants' use of the Work, in any form, including, without limitation, all such evidence and documentation relating to the Website;
 - b. All evidence and documentation relating to the names and addresses (whether electronic mail addresses or otherwise) of any person with whom the Defendants have communicated regarding the Defendants' use of the Work; and
 - c. All financial evidence and documentation relating to the Defendants' use of the Work;
- 3. Direct Tucows and any successor domain name registrar for the Domain to lock the Domain and transfer control of the Domain to Righthaven;
- 4. Award Righthaven statutory damages for the willful infringement of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c);
- 5. Award Righthaven costs, disbursements, and attorneys' fees incurred by Righthaven in bringing this action, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
- 6. Award Righthaven pre- and post-judgment interest in accordance with applicable law; and
 - 7. Grant Righthaven such other relief as this Court deems appropriate.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL Righthaven requests a trial by jury pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38. Dated this 24th day of August, 2010. RIGHTHAVEN LLC By: /s/ J. Charles Coons J. CHARLES COONS, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10553 JOSEPH C. CHU, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11082 9960 West Cheyenne Avenue, Suite 210 Las Vegas, Nevada 89129-7701 Attorneys for Plaintiff